

Quick Facts

CPIA Score 2.7 Below IDA Avg.	Change from previous year	Highest performing cluster	Lowest performing cluster
	— No change	3.2 (Economic Management)	2.3 (Structural Policies)

Population (millions)	18.3
GDP (current US\$, billions)	13.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	719.4
International poverty rate (US\$2.15) (% of population)	29.9

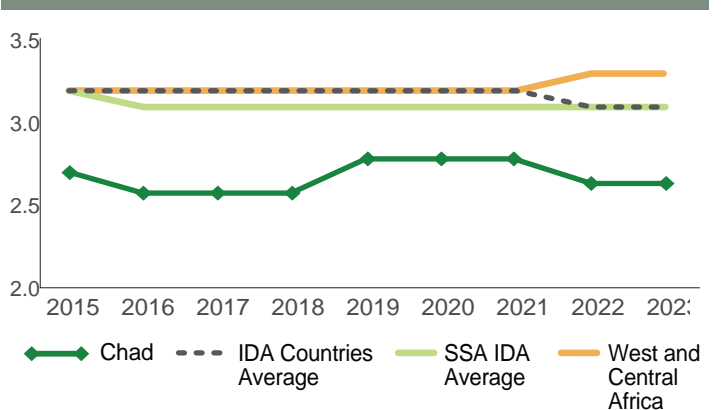
Country Policy and Institutional Assessment 2023

Indicator	Chad	West and Central Africa	SSA IDA Average	IDA Borrowers Average
Economic Management		3.5	3.2	3.2
Monetary and Exchange Rate Policy		3.7	3.4	3.4
Fiscal Policy		3.3	3.1	3.0
Debt Policy and Management		3.3	3.1	3.1
Structural Policies		3.3	3.2	3.2
Trade		3.9	3.7	3.7
Financial Sector		2.8	2.7	2.8
Business Regulatory Environment		3.2	3.0	3.0
Policies for Social Inclusion and Equity		3.4	3.3	3.3
Gender Equality		3.3	3.3	3.3
Equity of Public Resource Use		3.6	3.4	3.4
Building Human Resources		3.6	3.6	3.6
Social Protection and Labor Environment		3.0	3.0	3.0
Environmental Policy		3.4	3.3	3.2
Energy Policy		3.1	2.9	2.9
Information and Communications Technology		2.9	2.7	2.8
Public Sector Management & Institutions		3.2	2.9	3.0
Public Administration		3.4	3.2	3.3
Public Finance		3.0	2.8	2.8
Public Procurement		2.9	2.7	2.8
Overall CPIA Score		3.3	3.1	3.1

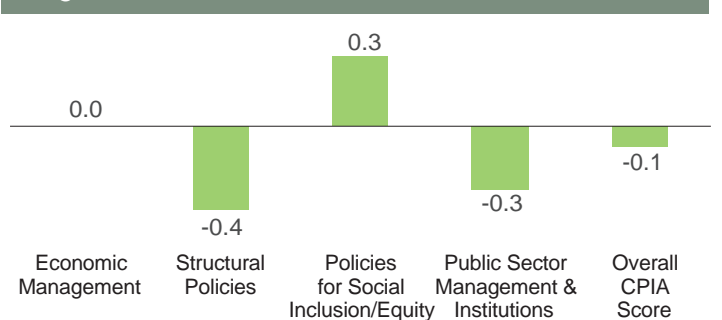
Highlights

- The country’s fiscal policy needs to be improved, particularly in non-oil revenue mobilization and tax administration. Efforts are underway to strengthen tax collection and administration through reform of public financial management and other actions.
- Significant challenges remain in the financial sector, including low financial inclusion.
- Significant challenges in checks and balances on executive power and limited public influence over policies and decisions remain essential.
- There are substantial gaps in budget transparency, accountability, and public participation in the country’s financial management systems.

Trend



Progress



Definitions:

- CPIA: Country Policy and Institutional Assessment
- IDA: International Development Association, the arm of the World Bank Group that provides credits to the poorest countries
- SSA: Sub-Saharan Africa
- Poverty data are based on the MFM Database, Macro-Poverty Outlook, World Bank, spring 2024. Poverty data are expressed in 2017 purchasing power parity.
- The cutoff date for the World Development Indicators database is July 2024.
- Average scores for comparisons refer to country groupings as follows:
 - IDA Borrowing Countries: 4 countries eligible for IDA credits and with CPIA scores in 2023
 - SSA IDA Countries: 9 SSA IDA countries that had CPIA scores in 2023
 - West and Central Africa: 20 SSA IDA countries with CPIA scores in 2023
 - East and Southern Africa: 10 SSA IDA countries with CPIA scores in 2023